

Spring 2019 Syllabus

Revised 01/13/2019

MSL 660: Chemical Oceanography
Class meeting times: T,Th 09:45-11:15
Location: 138 Irving II

3 credits
Prerequisites: Graduate standing

Instructor:

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Office Hours: M,W 1:30-3:00 or by appointment

Course Description: An integrated study of the chemical, biological and physical processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea. Topics include biogeochemical cycles and the use of tracers to follow these complex chemical cycles. The chemistry of carbon is considered in detail. Interactions with the atmosphere and lithosphere (including implications of the mid-ocean ridge vent system to ocean chemistry) are examined. Chemical oceanography is one of the four major fields of oceanography. We will examine the ocean as a chemical system by covering fluxes across boundaries with the land, atmosphere, sediments and hydrothermal vents, and by focusing on the internal cycling of elements driven by biological and

Note: This is a stacked 400/600 level course. The material covered will be the same for both versions of the course, but the grading will differ. To receive full credit, graduate students will be required to 1) answer all the parts of homework and exam questions; 2) make three oral presentations on assigned reading; 3) lead class discussion on assigned readings; 4) by the end of the course be able to understand and evaluate

| Date | Topic | Reading | Assignment |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1/15 | Introduction, ocean circulation review | Pilson, Chapter 1 | |
| 1/17 | Seawater properties The hydrological cycle and weathering | Pilson, Chapter 2, Libes Chapter 2, section 2.2 | |
| 1/22 | Box Models and Mass balance | | |
| 1/24 | Salinity and Major Ions | Pilson, Chapters 3 & 4 TEOS 10 Primer | Paper discussion (Ana) |
| 1/29 | Radioactive Clocks | Pilson, Chapter 10, Appendix I | HW#1 Assigned |
| 1/31 | Atmosphere-seawater interface | Pilson Chapter 5 & 13.2 | |
| 2/5 | Gas exchange | Pilson Appendix D, Wanninkhof et al. (2009) | Paper discussion |
| 2/7 | Oxygen and redox reactions | Libes, Chapter 7; Pilson, Section 12.1 | HW#1 Due |
| 2/12 | MID-TERM EXAM #1 | Through Redox reactions | |
| 2/14 | Inorganic carbon chemistry I | Pilson, Chapter 7 & App. E-G | |
| 2/19 | Inorganic carbon chemistry II | Doney et al. (2008) | Paper discussion |
| 2/21 | Macronutrients | Pilson, Chapter 8 | |
| 2/26 | Primary Production | Pilson, Section 11.2 Epply and Peterson (1979) | Paper discussion |
| 3/5 | Dissolved Organic Carbon | Pilson 11.5-11.7 Hansel et al. (2009); Hansel (2013) | Paper discussion (Ana) |
| 3/7 | Trace Elements | Pilson, Chapter 9 | |
| 3/9 | Iron Fertilization & GEOTRACES | Boyd et al., 2007 | Paper discussion |
| 3/11 to 3/15* SPRING BREAK | | | |
| 3/19* | MID-TERM EXAM #2 (no class) | Through Ocean Fertilization | |
| 3/21 | Particle flux | Pilson, Sections 11.1-11.3 Martin et al., (1997) | HW#2 Assigned Paper discussion |
| 3/26 | Phosphorous and Silicon Cycles | Paytan and McLaughlin, 2007; Libes Chapter 16 | |
| 3/28 | Nitrogen cycle I | Libes Chapter 24 | |
| 4/2 | Nitrogen cycle II | Sohm et al. (2011) | HW#2 Due Paper discussion |
| 4/4* | Marine carbon cycle I (Recorded) | Pilson Chapter 7; Libes Chapter 26 | |
| 4/09* | Marine carbon cycle II (Recorded) | | |
| 4/11 | Sediment burial and diagenesis | Riebesell et al. (2009) Pilson Section 13.4; Libes Chapter 12 | Paper discussion |
| 4/16 | Hydrothermal systems | Pilson Section 13.3, 13.5 | |
| 4/18 | Overflow and undergraduate presentations | | |
| 4/23* | Sea Ice Biogeochemistry (Recorded) | “SeaIce” book Chapter 12 | |

